

Ligation sequencing gDNA - exome enrichment (SQK-LSK110)



Version: EXS_9118_v110_revL_10Nov2020
 Last update: 10/03/2023

Flow Cell Number:

DNA Samples:

Before start checklist

Materials

- 3 µg high molecular weight human genomic DNA
- Sequence capture kit (e.g. Agilent SureSelect Human All Exon, Cat# 232866)
- Custom primer mix, 10 µM (IDT) - see below for sequences
- Ligation Sequencing Kit (SQK-LSK110)
- PCR Expansion (EXP-PCA001)

Consumables

- NEBNext dsDNA Fragmentase (M0348L)
- NEB Blunt/TA Ligase Master Mix (NEB, cat # M0367)
- NEBNext Ultra II End repair/dA-tailing Module (NEB, E7546)
- NEBNext Quick Ligation Module (NEB, E6056)
- Agencourt AMPure XP beads (Beckman Coulter™ cat # A63881)
- Cot-1 DNA (ThermoFisher Scientific 15279-011)
- Dynabeads MyOne Streptavidin T1 (ThermoFisher Scientific, 65601)
- Blocking oligo at 1 mM, sequence 5'-AGGTAAACACCCAAGCAGACGCCGCAATATCAGACCAACAGAAACAACC-3'
- LongAmp Taq 2X Master Mix (e.g. NEB, cat # M0287)
- Nuclease-free water (e.g. ThermoFisher, AM9937)
- Freshly prepared 80% ethanol in nuclease-free water
- Freshly prepared 70% ethanol in nuclease-free water
- 0.5 M EDTA, pH 8 (Thermo Scientific, R1021)
- 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tubes
- 0.2 ml thin-walled PCR tubes
- 0.2 ml 96 well PCR plate

Equipment

- Hula mixer (gentle rotator mixer)
- Magnetic rack, suitable for 1.5 ml Eppendorf tubes
- Microfuge
- Vortex mixer
- Thermal cycler
- Ice bucket with ice
- Timer
- SpeedVac
- Pipettes and pipette tips P2, P10, P20, P100, P200, P1000

INSTRUCTIONS

NOTES/OBSERVATIONS

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INSTRUCTIONS	NOTES/OBSERVATIONS
<p>DNA fragmentation</p> <p>Prepare the DNA in Nuclease-free water.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Transfer 3 µg genomic DNA into a 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube <input type="checkbox"/> Adjust the volume to 16 µl with Nuclease-free water <input type="checkbox"/> Mix thoroughly by flicking the tube to avoid unwanted shearing <input type="checkbox"/> Spin down briefly in a microfuge <p>In a 0.2 ml thin-walled PCR tube, mix the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 16 µl DNA <input type="checkbox"/> 2 µl 10x Fragmentase Reaction Buffer v2 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Vortex the tube for 3 seconds, and spin down. <input type="checkbox"/> Add 2 µl dsDNA Fragmentase to the tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Incubate the reaction for 28 minutes at 37°C. <input type="checkbox"/> Stop the fragmentation reaction by adding 5 µl of 0.5 M EDTA to the tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Vortex the tube for 3 seconds, and spin down. <input type="checkbox"/> Resuspend the AMPure XP beads by vortexing. <input type="checkbox"/> Transfer the sample to a clean 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Add 15 µl of resuspended AMPure XP beads to the reaction and mix by pipetting. <input type="checkbox"/> Incubate on a Hula mixer (rotator mixer) for 10 minutes at RT. <input type="checkbox"/> Spin down the sample and pellet the beads on a magnet for 5 mins. <input type="checkbox"/> Remove and retain the supernatant in a new 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Add 40 µl of resuspended AMPure XP beads to the reaction and mix by flicking the tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Incubate on a Hula mixer (rotator mixer) for 10 minutes at RT. <input type="checkbox"/> Prepare 500 µl of fresh 80% ethanol in Nuclease-free water. <input type="checkbox"/> Spin down the sample and pellet the beads on a magnet for 5 minutes. Keep the tube on the magnet until the eluate is clear and colourless, and pipette off the supernatant. <input type="checkbox"/> Keep the tube on the magnet and wash the beads with 200 µl of freshly prepared 80% ethanol without disturbing the pellet. Remove the ethanol using a pipette and discard. <input type="checkbox"/> Repeat the previous step. <input type="checkbox"/> Spin down and place the tube back on the magnet. Pipette off any residual ethanol. Allow to dry for ~30 seconds, but do not dry the pellet to the point of cracking. 	

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Remove the tube from the magnetic rack and resuspend pellet in 21 μl Nuclease-free water. Incubate for 2 minutes at RT. <input type="checkbox"/> Pellet the beads on a magnet until the eluate is clear and colourless. <input type="checkbox"/> Remove and retain 21 μl of eluate into a clean 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Run a 1 μl aliquot on an Agilent Bioanalyzer to determine fragment length. 	
<p>Take the fragmented DNA in 20 μl into the end-prep step. However, at this point it is also possible to store the sample at 4°C overnight.</p>	
<p>End-prep</p>	
<p>In a 0.2 ml thin-walled PCR tube, mix the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 20 μl Fragmented DNA <input type="checkbox"/> 7 μl Ultra II End-prep reaction buffer <input type="checkbox"/> 3 μl Ultra II End-prep enzyme mix <input type="checkbox"/> 30 μl Nuclease-free water <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Ensure the components are thoroughly mixed by pipetting, and spin down. <input type="checkbox"/> Using a thermal cycler, incubate at 20°C for 30 minutes and 65°C for 30 mins. <input type="checkbox"/> Resuspend the AMPure XP beads by vortexing. <input type="checkbox"/> Transfer the DNA sample to a clean 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Add 60 μl of resuspended AMPure XP beads to the end-prep reaction and mix by flicking the tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Incubate on a Hula mixer (rotator mixer) for 5 minutes at RT. <input type="checkbox"/> Prepare 500 μl of fresh 80% ethanol in Nuclease-free water. <input type="checkbox"/> Spin down the sample and pellet on a magnet until supernatant is clear and colourless. Keep the tube on the magnet, and pipette off the supernatant. <input type="checkbox"/> Keep the tube on the magnet and wash the beads with 200 μl of freshly prepared 80% ethanol without disturbing the pellet. Remove the ethanol using a pipette and discard. <input type="checkbox"/> Repeat the previous step. <input type="checkbox"/> Spin down and place the tube back on the magnet. Pipette off any residual ethanol. Allow to dry for ~30 seconds, but do not dry the pellet to the point of cracking. <input type="checkbox"/> Remove the tube from the magnetic rack and resuspend pellet in 31 μl Nuclease-free water. Incubate for 2 minutes at RT. <input type="checkbox"/> Pellet the beads on a magnet until the eluate is clear and colourless, for at least 1 minute. <input type="checkbox"/> Remove and retain 31 μl of eluate into a clean 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Quantify 1 μl of end-prepped DNA using a Qubit fluorometer. 	

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INSTRUCTIONS	NOTES/OBSERVATIONS
<p>Take forward ~300 ng of end-prepped DNA in 30 µl into adapter ligation. However, at this point it is also possible to store the sample at 4°C overnight.</p>	
<p>Ligation of PCR adapters</p>	
<p>Add the reagents in the order given below, mixing by pipetting 10-20 times between each sequential addition:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 30 µl End-prepped DNA <input type="checkbox"/> 20 µl PCR Adapters (PCA) <input type="checkbox"/> 50 µl NEB Blunt/TA Ligase Master Mix <p><input type="checkbox"/> Ensure the components are thoroughly mixed by pipetting, and spin down.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Incubate the reaction for 10 minutes at RT.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Resuspend the AMPure XP beads by vortexing.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Add 100 µl of resuspended AMPure XP beads to the end-prep reaction and mix by pipetting.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Incubate on a Hula mixer (rotator mixer) for 5 minutes at RT.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Prepare 500 µl of fresh 80% ethanol in Nuclease-free water.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Spin down the sample and pellet on a magnet. Keep the tube on the magnet, and pipette off the supernatant when clear and colourless.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Keep the tube on the magnet and wash the beads with 200 µl of freshly prepared 80% ethanol without disturbing the pellet. Remove the ethanol using a pipette and discard.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Repeat the previous step.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Spin down and place the tube back on the magnet. Pipette off any residual ethanol. Allow to dry for ~30 seconds, but do not dry the pellet to the point of cracking.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Remove the tube from the magnetic rack and resuspend pellet in 49 µl Nuclease-free water. Incubate for 2 minutes at RT.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Pellet the beads on a magnet until the eluate is clear and colourless.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Remove and retain 49 µl of eluate into a clean 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Quantify 1 µl of adapted DNA using a Qubit fluorometer.</p>	
<p>Take forward 48 µl of the adapted DNA into the PCR reaction. However, at this point it is also possible to store the sample at 4°C overnight.</p>	
<p>PCR</p>	
<p>In a 0.2 ml thin-walled PCR tube mix the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 50 µl LongAmp Taq 2X Master Mix <input type="checkbox"/> 2 µl PRM Adapters (10 µM) <input type="checkbox"/> 48 µl Template DNA 	

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<p>Amplify using the following cycling conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Initial denaturation 3 mins @ 95 °C (1 cycle) <input type="checkbox"/> Denaturation 20 secs @ 98 °C (6 (b) cycles) <input type="checkbox"/> Annealing 15 secs (a) @ 62 °C (a) (6 (b) cycles) <input type="checkbox"/> Extension 3 mins @ 65 °C (c) (6 (b) cycles) <input type="checkbox"/> Final extension 3 mins @ 65 °C (1 cycle) <input type="checkbox"/> Hold @ 4 °C <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Resuspend the AMPure XP beads by vortexing. <input type="checkbox"/> Add 100 µl of the resuspended AMPure XP beads to the sample, and mix by flicking the tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Incubate on a Hula mixer (rotator mixer) for 5 minutes at RT. <input type="checkbox"/> Prepare 500 µl of fresh 80% ethanol in Nuclease-free water. <input type="checkbox"/> Spin down the sample and pellet on a magnet. Keep the tube on the magnet, and pipette off the supernatant when clear and colourless. <input type="checkbox"/> Keep the tube on the magnet and wash the beads with 200 µl of freshly prepared 80% ethanol without disturbing the pellet. Remove the ethanol using a pipette and discard. <input type="checkbox"/> Repeat the previous step. <input type="checkbox"/> Spin down and place the tube back on the magnet. Pipette off any residual ethanol. Allow to dry for ~30 seconds, but do not dry the pellet to the point of cracking. <input type="checkbox"/> Remove the tube from the magnetic rack and resuspend the pellet in 35 µl Nuclease-free water. Incubate for 2 minutes at RT. <input type="checkbox"/> Pellet the beads on a magnet until the eluate is clear and colourless. <input type="checkbox"/> Remove and retain 35 µl of eluate into a clean 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Quantify 2 µl of amplified DNA using a Qubit fluorometer. 	
<p>Take forward 300–1000 ng amplified DNA into the hybridisation step. However, at this point it is also possible to store the sample at 4°C overnight.</p>	
<p>Hybridisation</p>	
<p>In a clean 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube, mix the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 300–1000 ng DNA library <input type="checkbox"/> 5 µg Cot-1 DNA <input type="checkbox"/> 1 µl Blocking oligo top <p>The volume of the reaction can be variable, as the water is evaporated in step 2. After this, the DNA is reconstituted to a set volume.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Evaporate the water in a SpeedVac at 45°C for approximately 1 hour. 	

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<p><input type="checkbox"/> Reconstitute with Nuclease-free water to a final volume of 9 µl. Pipette up and down along the sides of the tube for optimal recovery.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Mix thoroughly by vortexing and spin down for 1 minute.</p> <p>Move the 9 µl DNA library sample to a 0.2 µl thin-walled PCR tube, close the tube and incubate in the thermal cycler using the following program:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Step 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Temperature: 95°C - Time: 5 min <input type="checkbox"/> Step 2 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Temperature: 65°C - Time: 5 min <input type="checkbox"/> Step 3 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Temperature: 65°C - Time: Hold <p>You will now need to prepare the Hybridisation Buffer mix and the RNase Block ready to be combined with the Capture Library reagent from the SureSelect kit. This will then be combined with the adapted, amplified DNA sample.</p> <p>Once the sample tube is in the thermal cycler, mix the reagents in the table below to make the Hybridisation Buffer:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 6.63 µl SureSelect Hyb 1 (orange cap or bottle) <input type="checkbox"/> 0.27 µl SureSelect Hyb 2 (red cap) <input type="checkbox"/> 2.65 µl SureSelect Hyb 3 (yellow cap or bottle) <input type="checkbox"/> 3.45 µl SureSelect Hyb 4 (black cap or bottle) <p>Dilute the SureSelect RNase Block (purple cap) in Nuclease-free water. Keep the mixture on ice.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 2 µl 25% (1:3) <p>Prepare the Capture Library Hybridisation Mix according to the table below. Only keep the mixture at RT until it is added to sample tube.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 13 µl Hybridisation buffer mixture <input type="checkbox"/> 2 µl 25% RNase Block solution <input type="checkbox"/> 5 µl Capture library (red cap) ≥3 Mb 	
<p>IMPORTANT</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Do not keep solutions containing the Capture Library at RT for longer than 10 mins.</p>	
<p><input type="checkbox"/> Keeping all reagents at 65°C, add 20 µl of the Capture Hybridisation Mix to the tube containing 9 µl adapted and amplified DNA sample.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Mix by pipetting.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Replace the cap on the tube.</p>	
<p>IMPORTANT</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The tube must be closed to minimise evaporation and avoid a negative impact on your results.</p>	
<p><input type="checkbox"/> Incubate the tube for 16–24 hours at 65°C with a heated lid set at 105°C.</p>	

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INSTRUCTIONS	NOTES/OBSERVATIONS
Take your sample forward into the next step.	
Pull-down	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Warm the SureSelect Wash Buffer 2 at 65°C. <input type="checkbox"/> Resuspend the Dynabeads MyOne Streptavidin T1 magnetic beads by vortexing. <input type="checkbox"/> Add 50 µl of the beads to a fresh 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Add 200 µl of SureSelect Binding Buffer to the beads. <input type="checkbox"/> Mix by pipetting. <input type="checkbox"/> Place on a magnetic rack, allow beads to pellet and pipette off supernatant. <input type="checkbox"/> Repeat steps 4–6 twice more for a total of three washes. <input type="checkbox"/> Resuspend the beads in 200 µl of SureSelect Binding Buffer. <input type="checkbox"/> Keep the hybridisation tube at 65°C. Using a multichannel pipette, transfer the whole volume (~25–29 µl) of the hybridisation mixture from the 65°C reaction to the tube containing 200 µl of washed streptavidin beads. <input type="checkbox"/> Pipette up and down until beads are fully resuspended. <input type="checkbox"/> Incubate the tube on a Hula mixer for 30 mins at RT. Make sure the sample is mixing in the tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Spin down the sample and pellet on a magnet until supernatant is clear and colourless. Keep the tube on the magnet, and pipette off the supernatant. <input type="checkbox"/> Resuspend the beads in 200 µl of SureSelect Wash Buffer 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Pipette up and down until beads are fully resuspended. <input type="checkbox"/> Incubate the reaction for 15 minutes at RT. <input type="checkbox"/> Spin down the sample and pellet on a magnet until supernatant is clear and colourless. Keep the tube on the magnet, and pipette off the supernatant. <input type="checkbox"/> Resuspend the beads in 200 µl of Wash Buffer 2 pre-warmed at 65°C. <input type="checkbox"/> Pipette up and down until beads are fully resuspended. <input type="checkbox"/> Transfer the sample to a 0.2 ml thin-walled PCR tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Incubate the tube for 10 minutes at 65°C in the thermal cycler. <input type="checkbox"/> Transfer the sample to a clean 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Place on a magnetic rack, allow beads to pellet and pipette off supernatant. <input type="checkbox"/> Repeat the wash steps 17–22 twice more for a total of three washes. Make sure all of the wash buffer has been removed during the final wash. 	

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<p><input type="checkbox"/> Add 96 µl of Nuclease-free water to the sample, and pipette up and down to resuspend the beads. Keep the sample on ice.</p> <p>Captured DNA remains on the streptavidin beads during the post-capture amplification step.</p>	
<p>Elution and amplification of DNA</p>	
<p>Custom primer mix sequences</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Split the sample into 2x 48 µl aliquots, and prepare the following reaction in duplicate.</p> <p>In a 0.2 ml thin-walled PCR tube, mix the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 50 µl LongAmp Taq 2x Master Mix <input type="checkbox"/> 2 µl Custom primer mix <input type="checkbox"/> 48 µl Template DNA <p>Amplify using the following cycling conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Initial denaturation 3 mins @ 95°C (1 cycle) <input type="checkbox"/> Denaturation 20 secs @ 98°C (14 (b) cycles) <input type="checkbox"/> Annealing 15 secs (a) @ 62°C (a) (14 (b) cycles) <input type="checkbox"/> Extension 3 mins @ 65°C (c) (14 (b) cycles) <input type="checkbox"/> Final extension 3 mins @ 65°C (1 cycle) <input type="checkbox"/> Hold @ 4°C <p><input type="checkbox"/> Place the amplified sample on a magnetic rack. Once the solution is clear, transfer the supernatant into a clean 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA Lo-Bind tube. The beads can now be discarded.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Resuspend the AMPure XP beads by vortexing.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Add 180 µl of resuspended AMPure XP beads to the reaction and mix by pipetting.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Incubate on a Hula mixer (rotator mixer) for 5 minutes at RT.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Prepare sufficient fresh 80% ethanol in Nuclease-free water.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Spin down the sample and pellet on a magnet. Keep the tube on the magnet, and pipette off the supernatant when clear and colourless.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Keep the tube on the magnet and wash the beads with 200 µl of freshly prepared 80% ethanol without disturbing the pellet. Remove the ethanol using a pipette and discard.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Repeat the previous step.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Spin down and place the tube back on the magnet. Pipette off any residual ethanol. Allow to dry for ~30 seconds, but do not dry the pellet to the point of cracking.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Remove the tube from the magnetic rack and resuspend pellet in 25 µl Nuclease-free water. Incubate for 2 minutes at RT.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Pellet the beads on a magnet until the eluate is clear and colourless.</p>	

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<input type="checkbox"/> Remove and retain 25 µl of eluate into a clean 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube. Pool the two samples together to yield 50 µl eluted sample.	
Quantify 1 µl of eluted sample using a Qubit fluorometer.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Run a 1 µl aliquot on an Agilent Bioanalyzer to determine fragment length.	
End-prep	
Perform end-repair and dA-tailing as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 48 µl DNA <input type="checkbox"/> 7 µl Ultra II End-prep reaction buffer <input type="checkbox"/> 3 µl Ultra II End-prep enzyme mix <input type="checkbox"/> 2 µl Nuclease-free water <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Mix gently by flicking the tube, and spin down. <input type="checkbox"/> Transfer the sample to a 0.2 ml thin-walled PCR tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Using a thermal cycler, incubate at 20°C for 30 minutes and 65°C for 30 mins. <input type="checkbox"/> Resuspend the AMPure XP beads by vortexing. <input type="checkbox"/> Transfer the sample to a clean 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Add 60 µl of resuspended AMPure XP beads to the end-prep reaction and mix by pipetting. <input type="checkbox"/> Incubate on a Hula mixer (rotator mixer) for 5 minutes at RT. <input type="checkbox"/> Prepare 500 µl of fresh 70% ethanol in Nuclease-free water. <input type="checkbox"/> Spin down the sample and pellet on a magnet. Keep the tube on the magnet, and pipette off the supernatant when clear and colourless. <input type="checkbox"/> Keep the tube on the magnet and wash the beads with 200 µl of freshly prepared 70% ethanol without disturbing the pellet. Remove the ethanol using a pipette and discard. <input type="checkbox"/> Repeat the previous step. <input type="checkbox"/> Spin down and place the tube back on the magnet. Pipette off any residual ethanol. Allow to dry for ~30 seconds, but do not dry the pellet to the point of cracking. <input type="checkbox"/> Remove the tube from the magnetic rack and resuspend pellet in 31 µl Nuclease-free water. Incubate for 2 minutes at RT. <input type="checkbox"/> Pellet the beads on a magnet until the eluate is clear and colourless. <input type="checkbox"/> Remove and retain 31 µl of eluate into a clean 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube. <input type="checkbox"/> Quantify 1 µl of end-prepped DNA using a Qubit fluorometer - recovery aim >300 ng. 	
Take forward approximately 300 ng of end-prepped DNA in 30 µl into adapter ligation.	

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<p>Adapter ligation and clean-up</p>	
<p>IMPORTANT</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Although the recommended third-party ligase is supplied with its own buffer, the ligation efficiency of Adapter Mix (AMX) is higher when using Ligation Buffer supplied within the Ligation Sequencing Kit.</p>	
<p><input type="checkbox"/> Spin down the Adapter Mix F (AMX-F) and Quick T4 Ligase, and place on ice.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Thaw Ligation Buffer (LNB) at RT, spin down and mix by pipetting. Due to viscosity, vortexing this buffer is ineffective. Place on ice immediately after thawing and mixing.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Thaw the Elution Buffer (EB) at RT and mix by vortexing. Then spin down and place on ice.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Thaw one tube of Short Fragment Buffer (SFB) at RT and mix by vortexing. Then spin down and place on ice.</p> <p>In a 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube, mix in the following order:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 30 µl DNA sample from the previous step <input type="checkbox"/> 30 µl Nuclease-free water <input type="checkbox"/> 25 µl Ligation Buffer (LNB) <input type="checkbox"/> 10 µl NEBNext Quick T4 DNA Ligase <input type="checkbox"/> 5 µl Adapter Mix F (AMX-F) <p><input type="checkbox"/> Ensure the components are thoroughly mixed by pipetting, and spin down.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Incubate the reaction for 10 minutes at RT.</p>	
<p>IMPORTANT</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> If you have omitted the AMPure purification step after DNA repair and end-prep, do not incubate the reaction for longer than 10 minutes.</p>	
<p><input type="checkbox"/> Resuspend the AMPure XP beads by vortexing.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Add 40 µl of resuspended AMPure XP beads to the reaction and mix by flicking the tube.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Incubate on a Hula mixer (rotator mixer) for 5 minutes at RT.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Spin down the sample and pellet on a magnet. Keep the tube on the magnet, and pipette off the supernatant when clear and colourless.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wash the beads by adding 250 µl Short Fragment Buffer (SFB) - do NOT use Long Fragment buffer (LFB). Flick the beads to resuspend, then return the tube to the magnetic rack and allow the beads to pellet. Remove the supernatant using a pipette and discard.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Repeat the previous step.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Spin down and place the tube back on the magnet. Pipette off any residual supernatant. Allow to dry for ~30 seconds, but do not dry the pellet to the point of cracking.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Remove the tube from the magnetic rack and resuspend the pellet in 15 µl Elution Buffer (EB). Spin down and incubate for 10 minutes at RT. For high molecular weight DNA, incubating at 37°C can improve the recovery of long fragments.</p>	

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<input type="checkbox"/> Pellet the beads on a magnet until the eluate is clear and colourless, for at least 1 minute. <input type="checkbox"/> Remove and retain 15 µl of eluate containing the DNA library into a clean 1.5 ml Eppendorf DNA LoBind tube.	
Quantify 1 µl of eluted sample using a Qubit fluorometer.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Use the average fragment size determined at the end of the "Elution and amplification of DNA" step to calculate the molarity of the sample. <input type="checkbox"/> Take 50 fmol of library and make up the volume to 12 µl with EB.	
The prepared library is used for loading into the flow cell. Store the library on ice or at 4°C until ready to load.	
<hr/>	
Priming and loading the SpotON flow cell	
Using the Loading Solution <input type="checkbox"/> Thaw the Sequencing Buffer II (SBI), Loading Beads II (LBI) or Loading Solution (LS, if using), Flush Tether (FLT) and one tube of Flush Buffer (FB) at RT before mixing the reagents by vortexing and spin down at RT. <input type="checkbox"/> To prepare the flow cell priming mix, add 30 µl of thawed and mixed Flush Tether (FLT) directly to the tube of thawed and mixed Flush Buffer (FB), and mix by vortexing at RT. <input type="checkbox"/> Open the MinION device lid and slide the flow cell under the clip. <input type="checkbox"/> Slide the flow cell priming port cover clockwise to open the priming port.	
IMPORTANT <input type="checkbox"/> Take care when drawing back buffer from the flow cell. Do not remove more than 20-30 µl, and make sure that the array of pores are covered by buffer at all times. Introducing air bubbles into the array can irreversibly damage pores.	
After opening the priming port, check for a small air bubble under the cover. Draw back a small volume to remove any bubbles: <input type="checkbox"/> Set a P1000 pipette to 200 µl <input type="checkbox"/> Insert the tip into the priming port <input type="checkbox"/> Turn the wheel until the dial shows 220-230 µl, to draw back 20-30 µl, or until you can see a small volume of buffer entering the pipette tip Note: Visually check that there is continuous buffer from the priming port across the sensor array. <input type="checkbox"/> Load 800 µl of the priming mix into the flow cell via the priming port, avoiding the introduction of air bubbles. Wait for five minutes. During this time, prepare the library for loading by following the steps below. <input type="checkbox"/> Thoroughly mix the contents of the Loading Beads II (LBI) by pipetting.	

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Version: EXS_9118_v110_rev1_10Nov2020
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Flow Cell Number:

DNA Samples:

INSTRUCTIONS	NOTES/OBSERVATIONS
<p>IMPORTANT</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The Loading Beads II (LBII) tube contains a suspension of beads. These beads settle very quickly. It is vital that they are mixed immediately before use.</p> <p>In a new tube, prepare the library for loading as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 37.5 µl Sequencing Buffer II (SBI) <input type="checkbox"/> 25.5 µl Loading Beads II (LBII) mixed immediately before use, or Loading Solution (LS), if using <input type="checkbox"/> 12 µl DNA library <p>Complete the flow cell priming:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Gently lift the SpotON sample port cover to make the SpotON sample port accessible. <input type="checkbox"/> Load 200 µl of the priming mix into the flow cell priming port (not the SpotON sample port), avoiding the introduction of air bubbles. <p><input type="checkbox"/> Mix the prepared library gently by pipetting up and down just prior to loading.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Add 75 µl of the prepared library to the flow cell via the SpotON sample port in a dropwise fashion. Ensure each drop flows into the port before adding the next.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Gently replace the SpotON sample port cover, making sure the bung enters the SpotON port, close the priming port and replace the MinION device lid.</p>	
<p>Flow cell reuse and returns</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> After your sequencing experiment is complete, if you would like to reuse the flow cell, please follow the Flow Cell Wash Kit protocol and store the washed flow cell at 2-8°C. <input type="checkbox"/> Alternatively, follow the returns procedure to flush out the flow cell ready to send back to Oxford Nanopore. 	
<p>IMPORTANT</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> If you encounter issues or have questions about your sequencing experiment, please refer to the Troubleshooting Guide that can be found in the online version of this protocol.</p>	